



# LESSON 6

## I Can Be a Forest Steward

### BIG IDEAS

- All citizens have a responsibility to be stewards of the environment that sustains human life. This includes making informed decisions about forest resources. (Subconcept 53)
- A citizen, acting individually or as part of a group, can make lifestyle decisions and take a variety of actions to ensure the sustainable use of our forests. (Subconcept 54)
- Choices humans make today directly affect our ability to sustain forest ecosystems essential to meeting future needs. (Subconcept 60)

### OBJECTIVES

Upon completion of this lesson, students will be able to:

- Define the responsibilities of a forest steward.
- Name choices a steward could make for our forests' future.
- Identify how today's choices affect future forests.

### SUBJECT AREAS

Arts, Social Studies

### LESSON/ACTIVITY TIME

- Total Lesson Time: 60 minutes
- Time Breakdown:
  - Introduction.....15 minutes
  - Activity .....25 minutes
  - Conclusion.....20 minutes

### TEACHING SITE

Classroom

### NUTSHELL

In this lesson, students learn what it means to be a forest steward. Students suggest solutions to forest problems by using an *I Spy-like* picture. A board game illustrates various decisions people can make for forests. As a conclusion, students draw their impressions of what our forests will be like in the future based on stewardship decisions.

### BACKGROUND INFORMATION

To be a **steward** of forests and other natural resources, citizens must accept responsibility to learn about the issues and problems that affect forests. They must make decisions about the things people do to and for forests, and they must be willing to take action to correct things that may cause harm.

The term “forest stewardship” is often used to describe the responsibility that people who own forests have to take care of the land. Although it is true that these individuals, government bodies, and companies do have that responsibility, they are not the only stewards our forests need. Individuals can be forest stewards even if they are not landowners. No matter the issue or action, decisions made today affect the future. It is important for students to understand their roles and responsibilities as citizens and consumers, so that they can make informed decisions and positively influence the way we use and care for our forests and other natural resources.

Acts of stewardship may be something done in the household, like recycling or choosing recycled products. It may be the decision to use wood products instead of nonrenewable products. People may be stewards by donating money to environmental organizations. Maybe it's planting a tree in your own yard to improve the urban forest you live in. There are many ways that we can accept responsibility for the future of Wisconsin forests.




## VOCABULARY

**Steward:** A person who takes responsibility to make decisions and take actions today that will allow resources to be maintained in a healthy manner.

**Wildfire:** A fire that is burning uncontrolled in a natural setting (e.g., a forest or grassland).



## PROCEDURE INTRODUCTION

1. Hand out Student Page  **1**, *Which Decision?* to each student.
2. Explain that there are good and bad decisions being made in the picture. Ask the students to find the decisions that are bad and circle them.
3. Discuss the bad decisions that the students found. (*Being careless with fire can hurt trees, littering is ugly, hitting trees with lawn mowers can injure them.*) Discuss that sometimes people do things that are bad for the future of forests because they don't know any better. It is very important to learn about how the things we do affect the forest in the future. (Remember, these things can affect the forests today, too!)
4. Discuss the things the students saw in the picture that were good. (*Learning about trees, mulching around trees to protect them from lawn mowers, picking up trash, hanging a birdhouse, planting a tree.*) Tell the class that the people doing good things for the forest that will help it in the future are called "stewards."





## MATERIALS LIST



### FOR EACH STUDENT

- Copy of Student Page  **1**, *Which Decision?*
- Copy of Student Page  **3**, *What If We...?*
- One square piece of paper (2" X 2")

### FOR EVERY 4 TO 5 STUDENTS

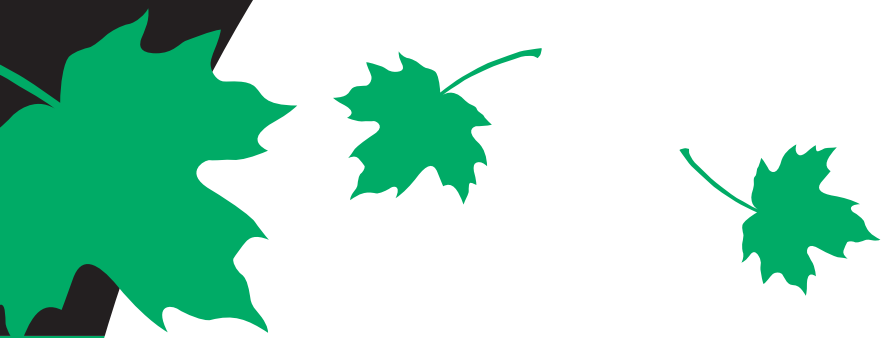
- Student Pages  **2A-B**, *Stewardship Game Board*
- Teacher Pages  **1A-B**, *Stewardship Game Cards*

## TEACHER PREPARATION


- Cut paper in two-inch squares, one for each student.
- Copy on heavy paper and cut out Teacher Pages  **1A-B**, *Stewardship Game Cards*.
- Copy and put together Student Pages  **2A-B**, *Stewardship Game Board*.

## ACTIVITY

1. Define and discuss what it means to be a steward of forests. (*A steward takes responsibility to learn about forests, makes smart decisions about forests, and takes action on the decisions.*) The things that a steward does are called stewardship.
2. Pass out the two-inch squares of paper. Ask the students to write their names on the paper and fold them in half. These will be used as game pieces.
3. Divide the class into groups of four or five. Give each group a game board with the stewardship cards placed in the middle of it. All students will place their game pieces on "start." Each group chooses a student to go first, using the method of your choice.

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5. The student chosen to go first draws a card and reads it aloud. Each card has an explanation of an action and instructions on what to do next. The instructions will be to move ahead or back a specific number of spaces. If the card they draw while they are still on “start” tells them to go back, they remain on the “start” space. If they draw a card that tells them to go back more spaces than there are between the game piece and the start space, they go back to “start.”
  6. Each student draws one card for each turn, reads the card aloud, and follows the instructions on the card. Used cards should be placed in the discard pile marked on the game board. Play continues until all students reach the finish. The finish is the healthy forest of the future. It results from smart stewardship decisions.
  7. Wrap up with a brief discussion of some of the things they read on their cards. Ask what some of the good things they can do to be forest stewards. (*Plant a tree, stay on trails, reuse paper bags, teach others about forests, make safe fires, pick up litter.*) Can they think of others?

## CONCLUSION

1. Hand out Student Page  3, *What If We...?*. Assign students a topic or allow them to choose a topic regarding forest stewardship. (*Recycle, plant trees, teach others, use fire safely, pick up litter.*)
2. Tell students to write their topic at the top of each box. In one of the boxes on the page, have them draw what they think Wisconsin forests will look like in the future if we do what is suggested. In the other box, have them draw what Wisconsin forests will look like if we don't do what is suggested. For instance, “What if we did recycle?” and “What if we did not recycle?” The drawings should address what the future of forests would be from both perspectives.

3. When the students have completed their worksheets, put them on a bulletin board for the class to see.

## CAREERS

The career profile in this lesson is about Terrie Cooper, Associate Director, Door County Land Trust. Career Profile 2F.AD is found on page 81. A careers lesson that uses this information begins on page 88.

## SUMMATIVE ASSESSMENT

Assign the students to write a paragraph about what forest stewardship is. Ask them to list ways they think they could be a good forest steward and why it's important.

## RECOMMENDED RESOURCES

### ●●● WEBSITES ●●●

#### Smokey Bear

[www.smokeybear.com](http://www.smokeybear.com)

Find links to information on wildfires and resources as well as on Smokey's history. Smokey's Kids site features games and information written for kids.

#### Treetures

[www.treetures.com/plantatree.html](http://www.treetures.com/plantatree.html)

Learn how to plant a tree. This site has a lot of kid-friendly tree information including coloring pages, songs, activities, and more.



**Sometimes the places Terrie helps to protect have rivers and lakes to explore.**

## **TERRIE, ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR**

This is Terrie Cooper. Terrie is the associate director of the Door County Land Trust. Her

specialty area is land protection and stewardship. That means Terrie helps people protect land in their community. When people work with Terrie to put property in a land trust, they know the special plants and animals that live there will be protected. Once the land is protected, Terrie might take pictures, count the plants and animals she sees, write articles for the newspaper, or take people out to visit these places. In a way, Terrie works for the plants and animals because she helps protect them.

Terrie went to college two different times: Once to be a teacher and study biology, and once to learn about natural resources and environmental education. Terrie has had lots of different experiences. She worked as a naturalist at many of the nature centers in Wisconsin – from Milwaukee to Green Bay to Eagle River.

Terrie says the best part of her job is, “seeing the beautiful places I have helped to protect that will always be here for future generations of people and wildlife to enjoy.” She says she likes to be able to combine her love for teaching about nature with her love of being outdoors.

If you would like a job like Terrie’s, she says you should learn about the plants, animals, and history of your community. She suggests that you go to meetings to learn about how your town makes decisions. Don’t forget to volunteer for a conservation organization in your area doing things like planting trees, building birdhouses, cleaning up litter, or helping raise money.

# WHICH DECISION?



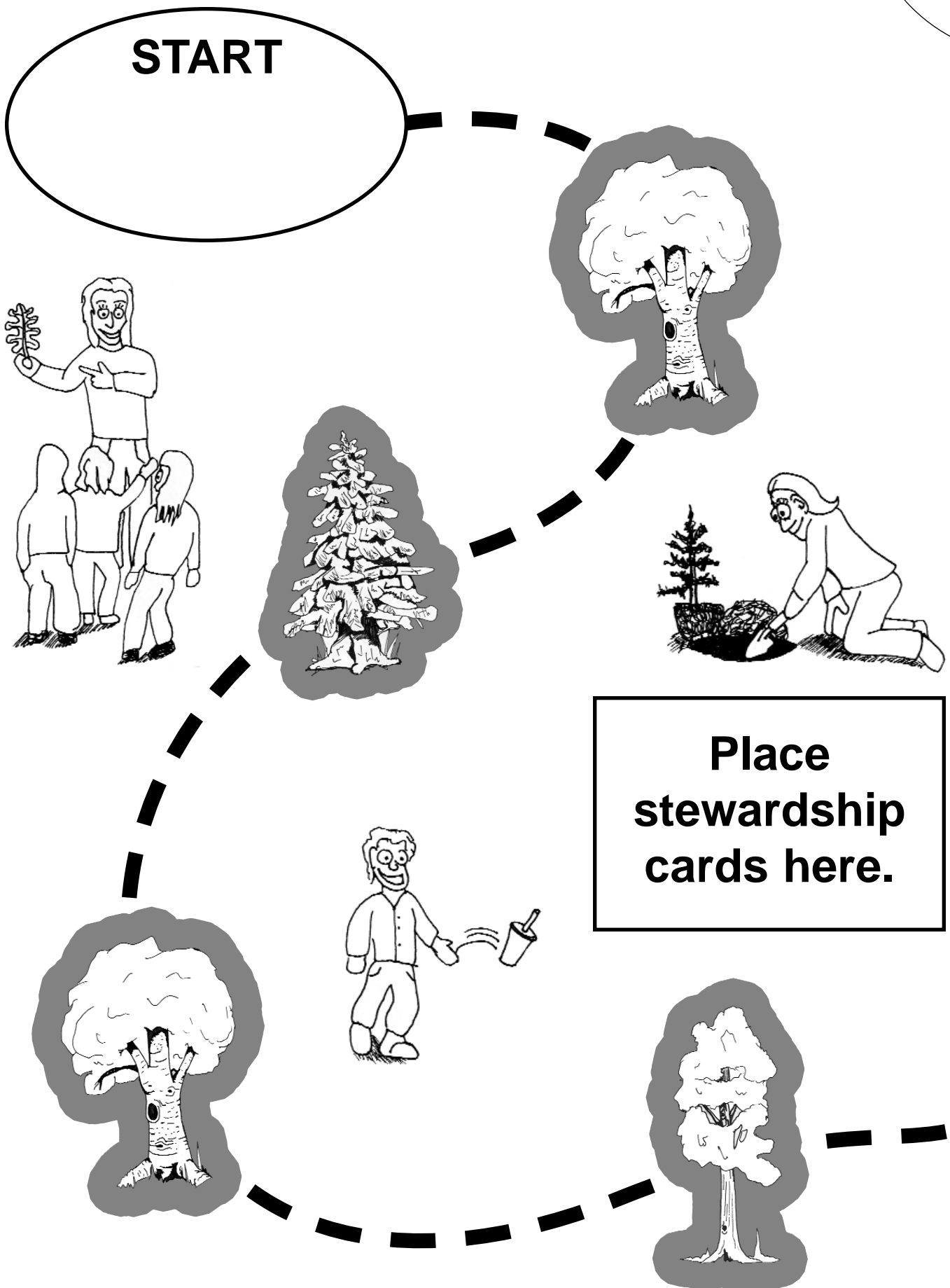
# STEWARDSHIP GAME CARDS

<p>You made a campfire from wood that was on the ground, not wood that was still growing on trees.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 2 SPACES</b></p>	<p>You helped your parents plant wildflowers in your yard.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 3 SPACES</b></p>	<p>You taught your parents how the parts of a tree work.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 2 SPACES</b></p>
<p>You carved your initials in a tree.</p> <p><b>GO BACK 1 SPACE</b></p>	<p>You broke a tree branch.</p> <p><b>GO BACK 2 SPACES</b></p>	<p>You played with matches.</p> <p><b>GO BACK 1 SPACE</b></p>
<p>You put up a bird feeder.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 3 SPACES</b></p>	<p>You kept your cat in the house so it wouldn't eat birds.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 2 SPACES</b></p>	<p>You stayed on the trails when you were hiking.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 3 SPACES</b></p>
<p>You found a gopher hole and tried to dig it up.</p> <p><b>GO BACK 2 SPACES</b></p>	<p>You turned your radio up very loud in the woods.</p> <p><b>GO BACK 1 SPACE</b></p>	<p>You dropped your candy wrapper in the forest.</p> <p><b>GO BACK 2 SPACES</b></p>
<p>You colored paper bags and used them for wrapping paper.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 2 SPACES</b></p>	<p>You put up a fence around the young tree in your yard to protect it from rabbits.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 3 SPACES</b></p>	<p>You didn't pick wildflowers in the park but left them there for others to enjoy.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 2 SPACES</b></p>
<p>You built a birdhouse.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 3 SPACES</b></p>	<p>You were on a picnic and used a paper plate instead of a styrofoam one.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 2 SPACES</b></p>	<p>You made a safe campfire.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 3 SPACES</b></p>



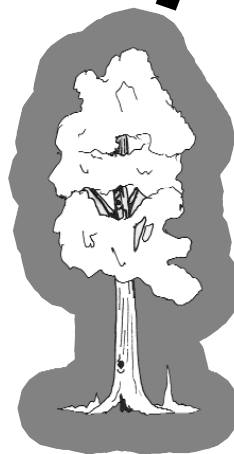
# STEWARDSHIP GAME CARDS

<p>You planted a tree.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 3 SPACES</b></p>	<p>You picked up litter.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 2 SPACES</b></p>	<p>You recycled your paper.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 3 SPACES</b></p>
<p>Your set off fireworks that started a wildfire.</p> <p><b>GO BACK 2 SPACES</b></p>	<p>You threw rocks at a squirrel.</p> <p><b>GO BACK 1 SPACE</b></p>	<p>Your whole class walked on rare plants and killed them.</p> <p><b>GO BACK 2 SPACES</b></p>
<p>You read books to learn more about trees.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 2 SPACES</b></p>	<p>Your whole class went to a park and picked up litter.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 3 SPACES</b></p>	<p>You helped pull out plants that do not belong in a forest.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 2 SPACES</b></p>
<p>You ripped bark off a tree.</p> <p><b>GO BACK 1 SPACE</b></p>	<p>You stepped on a young tree.</p> <p><b>GO BACK 2 SPACES</b></p>	<p>You pulled wildflowers out of the ground.</p> <p><b>GO BACK 1 SPACE</b></p>
<p>You saw a bird nest with eggs in it and left it alone.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 3 SPACES</b></p>	<p>You picked an old can out of the stream.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 2 SPACES</b></p>	<p>You taught a friend how important forests are.</p> <p><b>GO AHEAD 3 SPACES</b></p>
<p>You threw your old notebook away instead of recycling it.</p> <p><b>GO BACK 2 SPACES</b></p>	<p>You chased a baby bird that couldn't fly to scare it.</p> <p><b>GO BACK 1 SPACE</b></p>	<p>You rode your bike where you weren't supposed to and hurt tree roots.</p> <p><b>GO BACK 3 SPACES</b></p>





Fold This Edge Under



**Place  
discards  
here.**

**FINISH**

# WHAT IF WE...?

What if we **DID** \_\_\_\_\_?

What if we **DID NOT** \_\_\_\_\_?